

左/右平移

| 原本函數 $y = f(x)$ | 平移 | 平移後函數 $y = g(x)$ | |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $y = f(x) = 2x$ | 向左平移 3 單位 | $y = g(x) = f(x + 3) = 2(x + 3)$ | |
| $y = f(x) = 4x$ | 向右平移 5 單位 | $y = g(x) = f(x - 5) = 4(x - 5)$ | |
| $y = f(x) = x^2$ | 向右平移 2 單位 | | |
| $y = f(x) = 3x^2$ | 向左平移 7 單位 | | |
| $y = f(x) = x^2 + 3$ | 向左平移 1 單位 | | |
| $y = f(x) = x^3 + 2x$ | 向右平移 2 單位 | | |
| $y = f(x) = 4x^2 + x - 1$ | 向左平移 4 單位 | | |
| $y = f(x) = 6x$ | | $y = g(x) = 6(x - 2)$ | |
| $y = f(x) = x^2$ | | $y = g(x) = (x + 7)^2$ | |
| $y = f(x) = -x^2 + 3$ | | $y = g(x) = -(x - 3)^2 + 3$ | |
| $y = f(x) = x^3 + 2x$ | | $y = g(x) = (x + 1)^3 + 2(x + 1) + 5$ | |
| $y = f(x) = \sin x$ | | $y = g(x) = \sin(x - 90^\circ)$ | |