

MENSURATION

1. Right Circular Cylinder

- (a) CSA (Or) LSA = $2 \pi r h$ sq. units
- (b) TSA = $2 \pi r(h + r)$ sq. units

2. We always consider $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$, unless otherwise stated.

3. The term “surface area:” refers to TSA

4. Hollow Cylinder

$$\text{TSA} = 2 \pi (R + r)(R - r + h) \text{ sq. units}$$

5. Right Circular Cone

- (a) CSA (Or) LSA = $\pi r l$ sq. units
- (b) TSA = $\pi r(l + r)$ sq. units
- (c) $l = \sqrt{h^2 + r^2}$
- (d) $h = \sqrt{l^2 - r^2}$
- (e) $r = \sqrt{l^2 - h^2}$

6. Sphere

$$\text{Surface area} = 4 \pi r^2 \text{ sq. units}$$

7. Hemi Sphere

- (i) CSA (Or) LSA = $2 \pi r^2$ sq. units
- (ii) TSA = $3 \pi r^2$ sq. units

8. Hollow Hemi sphere

- (i) CSA (Or) LSA = $2 \pi (R^2 + r^2)$ sq. units
- (ii) TSA = $\pi (3R^2 + r^2)$ sq. units

9. Frustum

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i) CSA (Or) LSA} &= \pi (R + r) l \text{ sq. units} \\
 l &= \sqrt{h^2 + (R - r)^2} \\
 \text{(ii) TSA} &= \pi (R + r)l + \pi R^2 + \pi r^2 \text{ sq. units}
 \end{aligned}$$

10. Volume of a solid right circular cylinder = $\pi r^2 h$ cu. units

11. Volume of a hollow cylinder = $\pi(R^2 - r^2) h$ cu. units

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12. Volume of a right circular cone = $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$ cu. units

13. Volume of a sphere = $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$ cu. units

14. Volume of a hollow sphere/spherical shell = $\frac{4}{3} \pi (R^3 - r^3)$ cu. units

15. Volume of a solid hemi sphere = $\frac{2}{3} \pi r^3$ cu. units

16. Volume of a hollow hemi sphere/spherical shell = $\frac{2}{3} \pi (R^3 - r^3)$ cu. units

17. Volume of a frustum = $\frac{\pi h}{3} (R^2 + Rr + r^2)$ cu. units

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