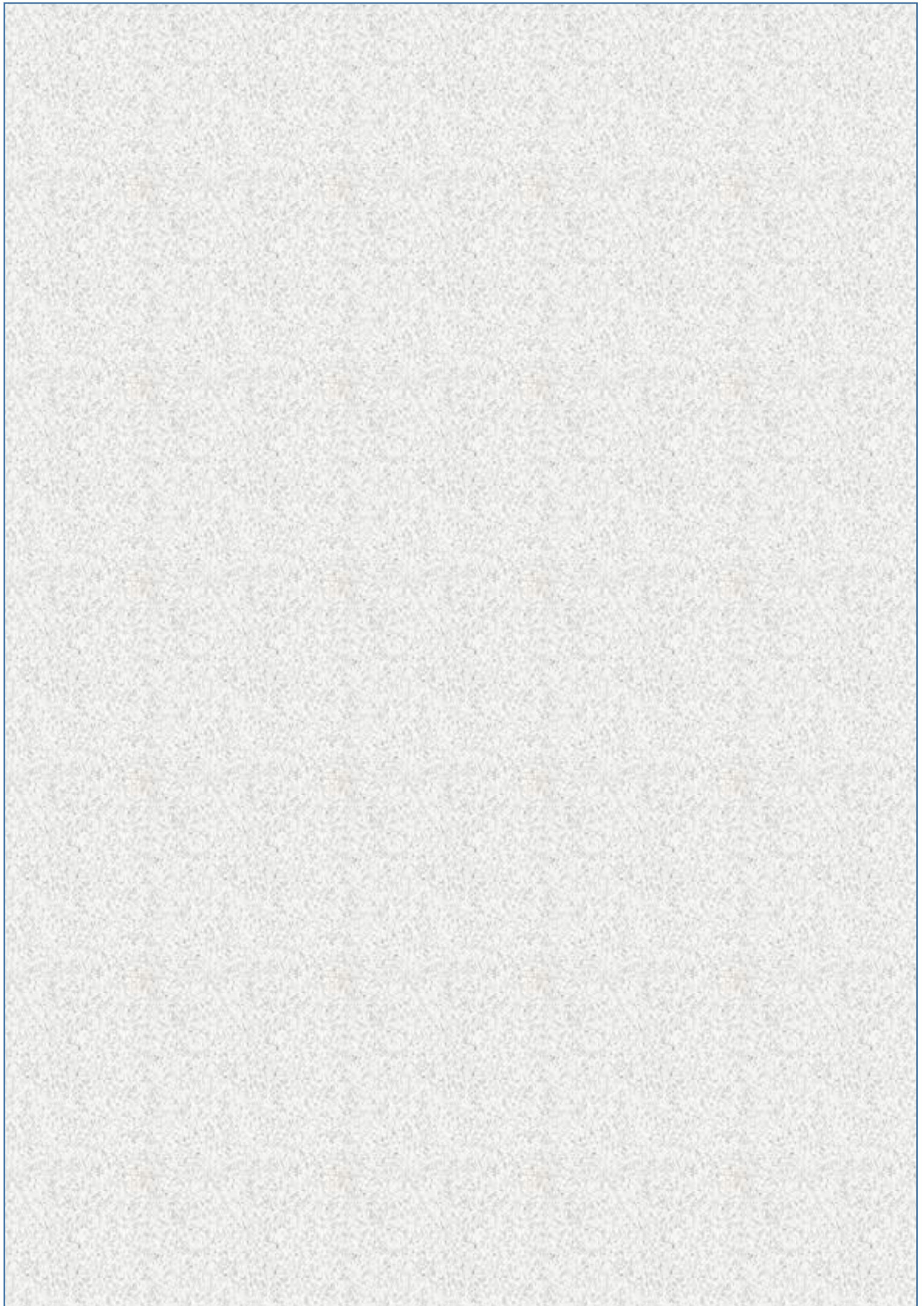
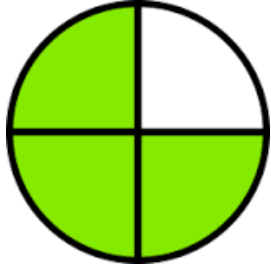


$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}$$

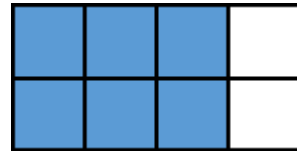
$$\frac{5}{10}$$

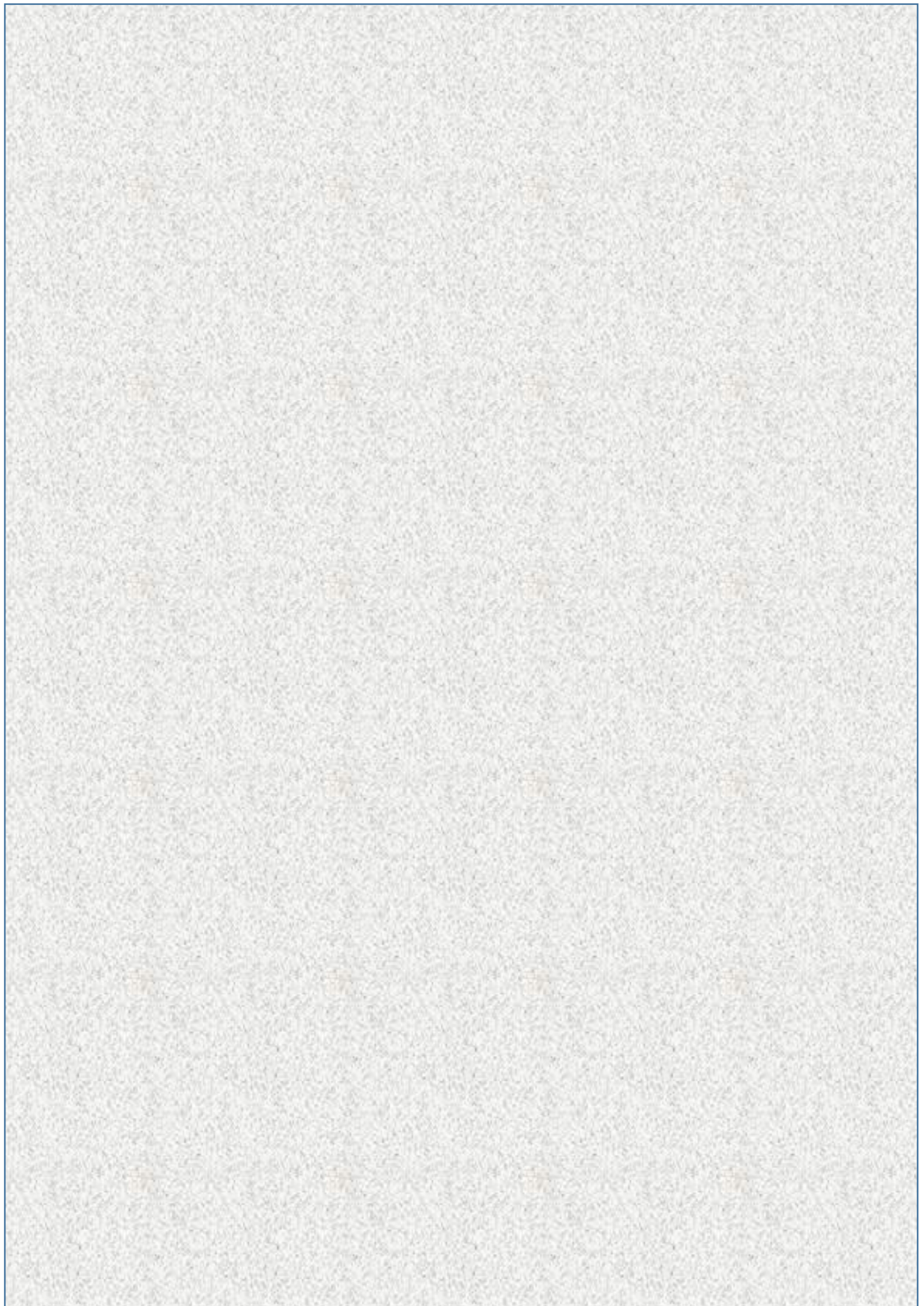
$$1 - \frac{1}{2}$$

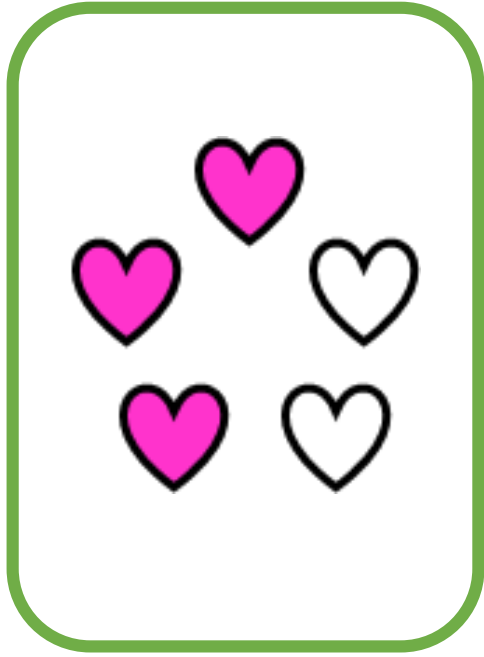
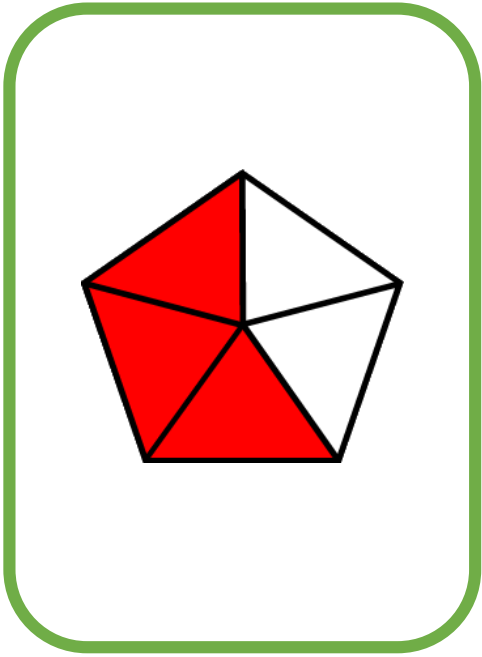




$$3 \times \frac{1}{4}$$

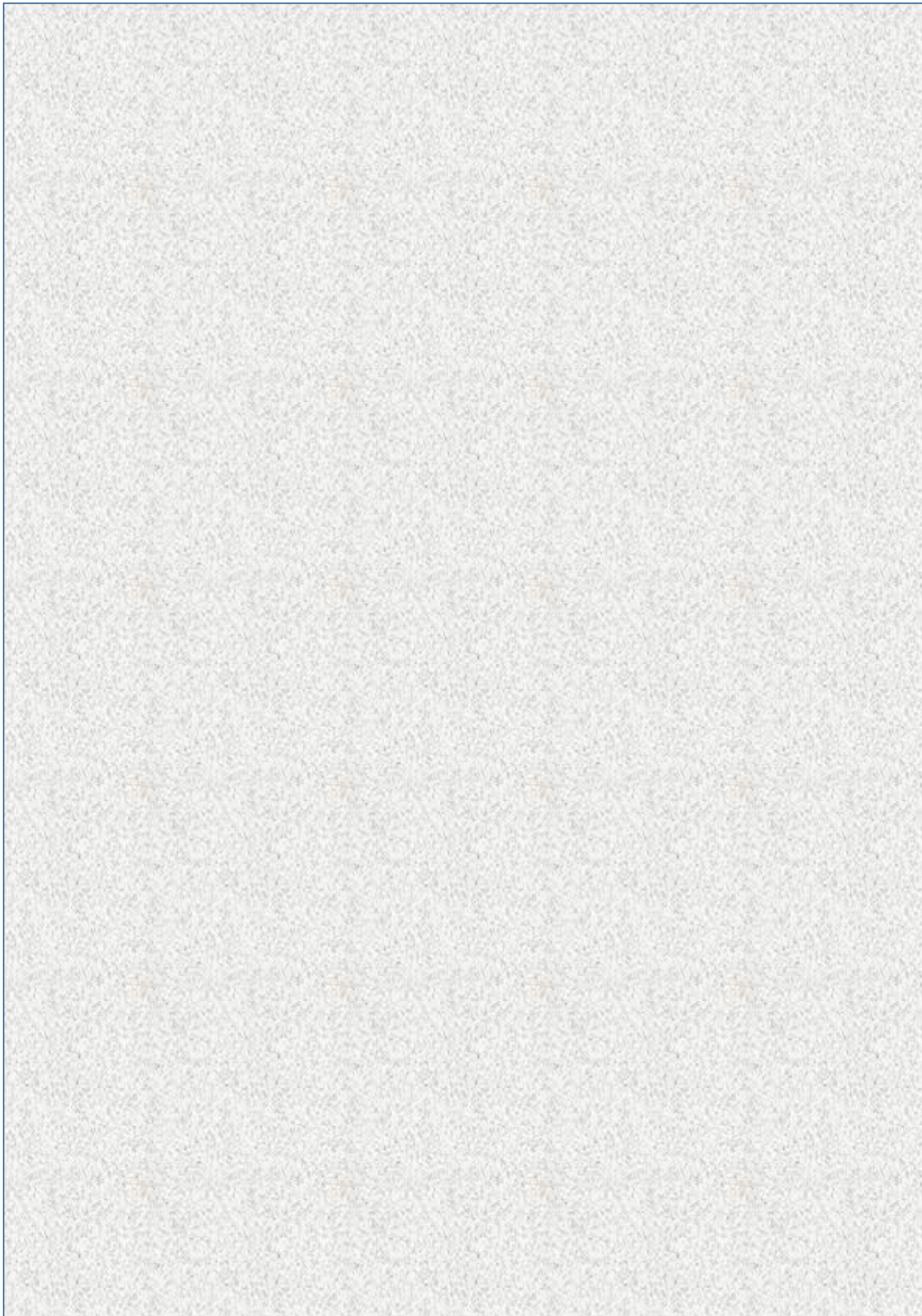






$$\frac{3}{5}$$

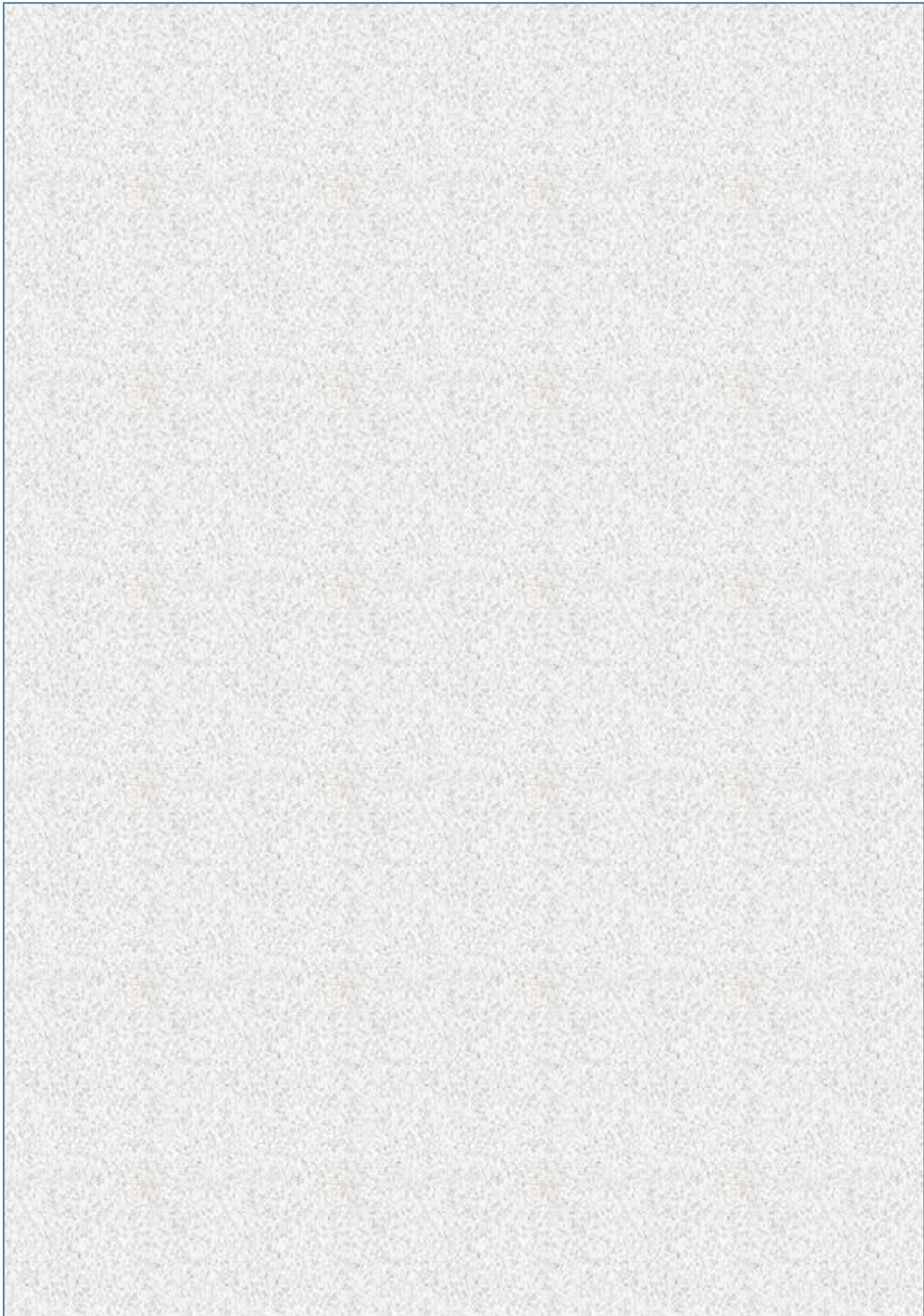
$$\frac{6}{10}$$





$$\frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{9} + \frac{4}{9}$$







$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{47}{47}$$

